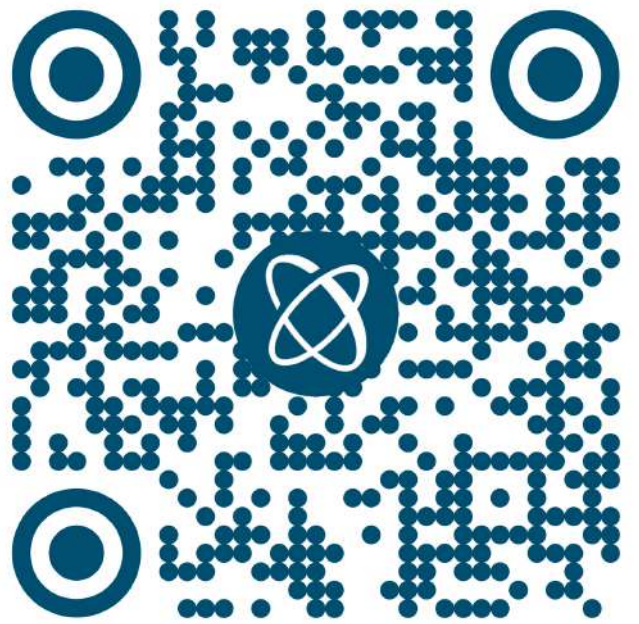


Book a Birthday Here!



Let's Party!